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https://pfaffelh.github.io/hp/2024WS_measure_theory.html

<https://www.stochastik.uni-freiburg.de/>

Tutorial 3 - Further review of topology

Exercise 1 (4 Points).

Show that there exists a sequence of open sets $\{O_n\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subset \mathcal{O}$ such that $\bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} O_n$ is not an open set.

Exercise 2 (4 Points).

Let $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$, and let $\epsilon > 0$. Let $y \in \mathcal{B}_\epsilon(w)$. Show that

$$\mathcal{B}_{\epsilon - \|w - y\|}(w) \subset \mathcal{B}_\epsilon(w).$$

Exercise 3 (4 Points).

Let $x, y \in \mathbb{R}^n$ and $r = \|x - y\|$. Show that

$$\mathcal{B}_{\frac{r}{2}}\left(\frac{x + y}{2}\right) \subset \mathcal{B}_r(x) \cap \mathcal{B}_r(y).$$

Exercise 4 (4 Points).

Let (X, r) and (Y, r') be metric spaces and $f : X \rightarrow Y$. Show that f is continuous on X if and only if for every closed set A in Y , $f^{-1}(A)$ is closed in X . See Definition A.1(10) for the general definition on topological spaces.